# Appendix C: Garden Maintenance





WATCH





UPKEEP

#### HOW TO USE THE APPENDIX

This appendix is a comprehensive guide to the basics of garden maintenance and the care of plants native to the St. Louis region.

View the online directory: stlvacancy.com/lot-toolkit/resources

#### HELP US KEEP UP TO DATE!

We strive to keep this appendix updated with every new release. Help us by letting us know what we've missed!

Notify us at stlvacancy.com/contact-form

### **January**



Prune trees and shrubs: Cut away dead or diseased wood, rubbing branches, crossing branches, double sprouts and double leaders



Birds pecking on the ground for buried seeds

### **February**



Complete mulching to prevent spring weeds



Birds pecking on the ground for buried seeds

### March



Seed cool-season turf grass if appropriate



Remove any henbit or other early-season weeds that appear



Cut down standing stems from the previous season



Birds returning from migration & early blooms

### **April**



Water your garden if a week passes without rain



Begin mowing turf grass Divide perennials and grasses as needed



Remove any early-season weeds that appear



Bees and spring butterflies, notably swallowtails and sulphurs

### May



Water your garden if a week passes without rain



Remove weeds regularly



Bees and spring butterflies, notably swallowtails and sulphurs

## June



Water your garden if a week passes without rain, or every other day if it is unseasonably warm



Remove weeds regularly



Bees, butterflies, beetles, and flower flies. Ladybugs and mantids may be hunting for insects

## July



Water your garden 2x a week, or every other day in particularly warm weather



Remove weeds regularly



Bees, butterflies, beetles, and flower flies. Ladybugs and mantids may be hunting for insects

### **August**



Water your garden if a week passes without rain, or every other day if it is particularly warm or dry



Top off mulch as needed



Remove weeds regularly



Bees, butterflies, beetles, flower flies, and birds such as goldfinches

### September



Water your garden weekly. As temps cool below 75, water less



Remove weeds regularly



Plant perennials and grasses to fill blank spaces



Bees, butterflies, beetles,flower flies, and birds such as goldfinches

### October



Water if temps rise above 75. Otherwise, water every other week.



Remove weeds regularly



Identify and remove bush honeysuckle



Large sulphur butterflies, skippers and birds

Leaves begin yellowing and reddening

### **November**



Watering should not be needed this month

Add 2" of mulch around plants before the first frost

Leave fallen leaves in place

Native seeds can be planted now, they will sprout in spring

### **December**



Watering should not be needed this month

Leave snow, ice or other precipitation on the ground around plants

Clean and sharpen tools, winterize machine tools



Birds pecking on the ground for buried seeds